

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0] (2) Cadmium hydroxide; Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> ; [21041-95-2] (3) Sodium hydroxide; NaOH; [1310-73-2] (4) Water; H <sub>2</sub> O; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Piater, J. Z. <i>anorg. allgem. Chem.</i> <u>1928</u> , 174, 321-41.															
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Method of preparation of Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> and the NaOH concentration	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse															
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Table 1</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Solubility of CdO or Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub> in water at 25°C.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Preparation</th> <th style="text-align: center;">mol dm<sup>-3</sup></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Solubility Product (mol<sup>3</sup> dm<sup>-9</sup>)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">CdO</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.79 x 10<sup>-5</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2.3 x 10<sup>-14</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub><sup>a</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.30 x 10<sup>-5</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">8.8 x 10<sup>-15</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub><sup>b</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.14 x 10<sup>-5</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.9 x 10<sup>-15</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub><sup>c</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.11 x 10<sup>-5</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.5 x 10<sup>-15</sup></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><sup>a</sup> prepared by the method of De Schulten (2).  <sup>b</sup> prepared by the method of Bonsdorf (3).  <sup>c</sup> prepared by the reaction: CdSO<sub>4</sub> + 2NaOH → Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> + Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub>            The Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub> was washed by decantation and kept under water at least 3 months before use.</p>		Preparation	mol dm <sup>-3</sup>	Solubility Product (mol <sup>3</sup> dm <sup>-9</sup> )	CdO	1.79 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.3 x 10 <sup>-14</sup>	Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>a</sup>	1.30 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	8.8 x 10 <sup>-15</sup>	Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup>	1.14 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	5.9 x 10 <sup>-15</sup>	Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>c</sup>	1.11 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	5.5 x 10 <sup>-15</sup>
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<b>AUXILIARY INFORMATION</b>																
<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> Apparently the solid was added to the solvent and shaken. The specific conductance of the solution was measured and the validity of the method was judged by the conductance behavior. Corrections were made for dissolved CO <sub>2</sub> (1) and the solubility was calculated from the specific conductance and accepted values for ionic conductances.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> Analysis of each preparation showed about 0.5% impurities. Conductivity water was used, but nothing is stated about the purity of the NaOH.  <b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> Nothing is indicated about temperature con- trol. No information is given about repro- ducibility. Indications are that there may be an uncertainty of about 5% in the solubil- ity values.  <b>REFERENCES:</b> 1. Laue, E. Z. <i>anorg. allgem. Chem.</i> <u>1927</u> , 165, 305. 2. De Schulten, A. <i>Compt. rend.</i> <u>1885</u> , 101, 72. 3. Bonsdorf, W. Z. <i>anorg. Chem.</i> <u>1904</u> , 41, 187.															

## COMPONENTS:

- (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0]
- (2) Cadmium hydroxide; Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub>; [21041-95-2]
- (3) Sodium hydroxide; NaOH; [1310-73-2]
- (4) Water; H<sub>2</sub>O; [7732-18-5]

## ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:

Plater, J. Z. *anorg. allgem. Chem.* 1928,  
174, 321-41.

Table 2

Solubility of Cd(OH)<sub>2</sub> in NaOH solutions at 25°C.

mol NaOH dm <sup>-3</sup>	mol Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> dm <sup>-3</sup>
0.00	1.2 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>
0.01	1.3 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>
0.1	1.3 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>
1.0	0.7 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>
5.0	9.0 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium hydroxide; $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ ; [21041-95-2] (2) Sodium hydroxide; $\text{NaOH}$ ; [1310-73-2] (3) Water; $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; [7732-18-5]		<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Scholder, R.; Staufienbiel, E. Z. <i>anorg. allgem. Chem.</i> <u>1941</u> , 247, 259-76		
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Concentration of $\text{NaOH}$ and temperature.		<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse		
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b>				
Table 1				
Solubility of $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ in $\text{NaOH}$ solutions at $100.0^\circ\text{C}$ .				
g $\text{NaOH}/100$ g soln	mg $\text{CdO}/100$ g soln	mol $\text{NaOH dm}^{-3}$	(mol $\text{CdO dm}^{-3}$ ) $\times 10^3$	solid phase
22.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.3 <sup>a</sup>			
22.7 <sup>b</sup>	18.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.8	1.72	$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$
30.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>			
30.0 <sup>b</sup>	37.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.6	3.74	"
36.3 <sup>a</sup>	65.9 <sup>a</sup>			
36.3 <sup>b</sup>	65.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.1	6.84	"
39.4 <sup>a</sup>	92.0 <sup>a</sup>			
39.4 <sup>b</sup>	92.5 <sup>b</sup>	13.5	9.86	"
40.4 <sup>a</sup>	100.0 <sup>a</sup>			
40.4 <sup>b</sup>	100.7 <sup>b</sup>	13.9	10.81	"
42.3 <sup>a</sup>	89.2 <sup>a</sup>			
42.3 <sup>b</sup>	89.5 <sup>b</sup>	14.8	9.73	$\text{Na}_2[\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_4]$
46.3 <sup>a</sup>	51.2 <sup>a</sup>			
46.3 <sup>b</sup>	51.5 <sup>b</sup>	16.6	5.75	"
50.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.2 <sup>a</sup>			
50.0 <sup>b</sup>	26.5 <sup>b</sup>	18.4	3.03	"
<sup>a</sup> determined after 25 hours <sup>b</sup> determined after 48 hours Work was also carried out at $80^\circ\text{C}$ , but no solubility values are given for that temperature. The only information given is the composition of the solid phases.				
<b>AUXILIARY INFORMATION</b>				
<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> Solid $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ was added to the $\text{NaOH}$ solutions in a silver vessel and refluxed for 1-2 days. In the solid phase, Cd was determined by dissolving the solid in $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and determining the Cd by treatment with dipyridine $2^+$ thiocyanate (1). In the liquid phase Cd <sup>2+</sup> was determined by adding $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , precipitating $\text{CdS}$ , changing it to $\text{CdSO}_4$ and weighing. $\text{NaOH}$ content was determined by titration. In some cases the solid phase was identified microscopically.		<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ was prepared by adding a solution of cadmium acetate to boiling concentrated $\text{KOH}$ solution. Presumably reagent grade chemicals were used but this is not specifically stated.		
		<b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> Nothing is stated. The temperature was controlled to $\pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$ . The solubility values appear to have an uncertainty of about 3-5%.		
		<b>REFERENCES:</b> 1. Spacu, G.; Dick, I. Z. <i>analyt. Chem.</i> <u>1928</u> , 73, 279.		

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium hydroxide; $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ ; [21041-95-2] (2) Cadmium sulfate; $\text{CdSO}_4$ ; [10124-36-4] (3) Water; $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Akselrud, N. V.; Fialkov, Ya. A. <i>Ukr. Khim. Zh.</i> 1950, 16, 283-95.																								
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Concentration of $\text{CdSO}_4$ at 18.0°C	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. Michalowski																								
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b>  Values of $-\log K_{s0}$ for $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ at 18.0°C. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>mol <math>\text{Cd}^{2+}</math> dm<sup>-3</sup> in liquid phase</th> <th>pH</th> <th><sup>a</sup> <math>-\log K_{s0}</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td>14.5820<sup>b</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.1020</td> <td>7.42</td> <td>14.4203</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.1382</td> <td>7.37</td> <td>14.3842</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.3583</td> <td>7.19</td> <td>14.3255</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.5115</td> <td>7.05</td> <td>14.4465</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.1298</td> <td>6.54</td> <td>15.1198</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.4411</td> <td>6.28</td> <td>15.5338</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><sup>a</sup> <math>-\log K_{s0} = -2\log K_w - \log [\text{Cd}^{2+}] - 2\text{pH}</math></p> <p><sup>b</sup> this value was obtained by graphical extrapolation of the corresponding curve to <math>[\text{Cd}^{2+}] = 0</math>.</p>		mol $\text{Cd}^{2+}$ dm <sup>-3</sup> in liquid phase	pH	<sup>a</sup> $-\log K_{s0}$	0		14.5820 <sup>b</sup>	0.1020	7.42	14.4203	0.1382	7.37	14.3842	0.3583	7.19	14.3255	0.5115	7.05	14.4465	1.1298	6.54	15.1198	1.4411	6.28	15.5338
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<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b>  $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ was added to solutions of $\text{CdSO}_4$ . The mixtures were shaken in a thermostat until equilibrium was attained. There is no information about the analytical procedures.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b>  $\text{CdSO}_4$ was recrystallized twice from water. The $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ was precipitated from a $\text{CdSO}_4$ solution and then washed with hot water. <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td> <b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b>                There is insufficient information in the article to allow the possible error to be estimated.             </td> </tr> <tr> <td> <b>REFERENCES:</b> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> There is insufficient information in the article to allow the possible error to be estimated.	<b>REFERENCES:</b>																						
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<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium hydroxide; $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ ; [21041-95-2] (2) Sodium perchlorate; $\text{NaClO}_4$ ; [7601-89-0] (3) Water; $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Schindler, P. <i>Helv. Chim. Acta</i> <b>1959</b> , <i>42</i> , 2736-42.																										
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Method of reaching equilibrium at 25°C and at a constant total ionic strength of 3 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> .	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse																										
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;"><math>-\log [\text{H}^+]</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><math>-\log [\text{H}^+]^2 / [\text{Cd}^{2+}]</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">For solutions from which <math>\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2</math> has precipitated.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.09 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.04 ± 0.02</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.29 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.03 ± 0.03</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7.77 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.03 ± 0.02</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.16 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.06 ± 0.03</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.15 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.04 ± 0.03</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.69 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.04 ± 0.04</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.67 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.00 ± 0.04</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">For solutions into which <math>\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})</math> dissolves.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7.80 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">13.99 ± 0.02</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">8.56 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.04 ± 0.04</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7.60 ± 0.01</td> <td style="text-align: center;">14.02 ± 0.02</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Analysis of the solution was carried out for about 450 hours. The results showed a gradual change over the first 100 hours. After that, the values remained constant.</p> <p>The above values were converted to <math>\log K_{\text{so}}</math> values using the following value.  <math>\log K_{\text{w}} = -14.22 \pm 0.02</math> at 25°C in 3 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> <math>\text{NaClO}_4</math> (1).</p>		$-\log [\text{H}^+]$	$-\log [\text{H}^+]^2 / [\text{Cd}^{2+}]$	For solutions from which $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ has precipitated.		8.09 ± 0.01	14.04 ± 0.02	8.29 ± 0.01	14.03 ± 0.03	7.77 ± 0.01	14.03 ± 0.02	8.16 ± 0.01	14.06 ± 0.03	8.15 ± 0.01	14.04 ± 0.03	8.69 ± 0.01	14.04 ± 0.04	8.67 ± 0.01	14.00 ± 0.04	For solutions into which $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})$ dissolves.		7.80 ± 0.01	13.99 ± 0.02	8.56 ± 0.01	14.04 ± 0.04	7.60 ± 0.01	14.02 ± 0.02
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<b>AUXILIARY INFORMATION</b>																											
<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> Two solutions--one containing $\text{Cd}^{2+}$ and the other containing $\text{OH}^-$ were mixed to precipitate $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ . The hydrogen ion concentration (determined by an e.m.f. measurement) of the solution was measured over a period of about 20 days. The $\text{Cd}^{2+}$ ion concentration was calculated from the volume and the concentrations of the solutions. The second method involved adding $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ to a 3 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> aqueous solution of $\text{NaClO}_4$ and again measuring the hydrogen ion concentration over a period of time.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> Chemically pure materials were used and much care was taken to exclude $\text{CO}_2$ .																										
<b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> The calculated solubility product (concentration product) has an uncertainty of about 10%.																											
<b>REFERENCES:</b> 1. Ingri, H.; Lagerstrom, G.; Fryman, M.; Sillen, L. G. <i>Acta Chem. Scand.</i> <b>1957</b> , <i>11</i> , 1034.																											

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium hydroxide; $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ ; [21041-95-2] (2) Hydrogen peroxide; $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ; [7722-84-1] (3) Water; $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Ladeinova, L. V.; Lozhkina, L. G.; Chernysheva, A. M. <i>Izv. Akad. Nauk SSR, Otd Khim. Nauk</i> <u>1961</u> , 12-16.																																																																																																																														
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Hydrogen peroxide concentration and temperature.	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse																																																																																																																														
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Table 1 Data on the <math>\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2\text{-H}_2\text{O}_2\text{-H}_2\text{O}</math> system at 0°C.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Composition of liquid phase in wt %</th> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Solid<sup>a</sup> phase</th> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Composition of liquid phase in wt%</th> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: center;">solid<sup>a</sup> phase</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">active <math>\text{O}_2</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><math>\text{H}_2\text{O}_2</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;">(CdO) <math>\times 10^3</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;">active <math>\text{O}_2</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><math>\text{H}_2\text{O}_2</math></th> <th style="text-align: center;">(CdO) <math>\times 10^3</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">-----</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-----</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">21.18</td> <td style="text-align: center;">45.03</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7.03</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C + D</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0.81</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.72</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4.19</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> <td style="text-align: center;">22.14</td> <td style="text-align: center;">47.0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.56</td> <td style="text-align: center;">D</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2.54</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.40</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7.83</td> <td style="text-align: center;">A + B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">22.85</td> <td style="text-align: center;">48.60</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.87</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">4.44</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9.44</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.29</td> <td style="text-align: center;">B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">24.27</td> <td style="text-align: center;">51.60</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.86</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5.42</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11.52</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.63</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> <td style="text-align: center;">26.43</td> <td style="text-align: center;">56.19</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.76</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5.54</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11.78</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.52</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> <td style="text-align: center;">27.44</td> <td style="text-align: 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= <math>\text{CdO}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}</math></p>		Composition of liquid phase in wt %			Solid <sup>a</sup> phase	Composition of liquid phase in wt%			solid <sup>a</sup> phase	active $\text{O}_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	(CdO) $\times 10^3$	active $\text{O}_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	(CdO) $\times 10^3$	-----	-----	1.6	A	21.18	45.03	7.03	C + D	0.81	1.72	4.19	"	22.14	47.0	5.56	D	2.54	5.40	7.83	A + B	22.85	48.60	1.87	"	4.44	9.44	5.29	B	24.27	51.60	1.86	"	5.42	11.52	5.63	"	26.43	56.19	1.76	"	5.54	11.78	5.52	"	27.44	58.34	5.16	D + E	7.34	15.60	5.07	"	27.47	58.40	4.85	E	9.35	19.88	4.23	"	28.10	59.74	4.43	"	10.06	21.73	5.96	"	28.53	60.65	4.41	"	11.21	23.83	7.28	B + C	32.41	68.90	1.43	"	12.59	26.76	4.52	C	35.66	75.81	0.99	"	13.40	28.50	4.85	"	40.80	86.74	1.04	"	15.45	32.85	4.40	"	44.17	93.91	2.10	"	18.31	38.93	5.18	"				
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<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> The components were mixed and stirred until equilibrium was reached. Equilibrium was determined by constancy of active oxygen analysis in both solid and liquid phases. Equilibrium was reached in 1.5 - 2 hours. Active oxygen content was determined by titration with 0.1 N $\text{KMnO}_4$ in the presence of $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ . CdO content was determined colorimetrically with dithizone in the liquid phase and gravimetrically by weighing as cadmium pyrophosphate in the solid phase.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> Chemically pure $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ and distilled $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ without stabilizers were used.  <b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> The temperature was controlled to within $\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$ . No information is given as to the reproducibility of the results.  <b>REFERENCES:</b>																																																																																																																														

<p>COMPONENTS:</p> <p>(1) Cadmium hydroxide; <math>\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2</math>; [21041-95-2]</p> <p>(2) Hydrogen peroxide; <math>\text{H}_2\text{O}_2</math>; [7722-84-1]</p> <p>(3) Water; <math>\text{H}_2\text{O}</math>; [7732-18-5]</p>	<p>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</p> <p>Ladeinova, L. V.; Lozhkina, L. G.; Chernysheva, A. M. <i>Izv. Akad. Nauk SSR, Otd Khim. Nauk</i> 1961, 12-16.</p>
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## EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS, continued-----

Table 2

Data on the  $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2\text{-H}_2\text{O}_2\text{-H}_2\text{O}$  system at 20°C.

Composition of liquid phase as wt %

active $\text{O}_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2^a$	(CdO) $\times 10^3$	Solid phase <sup>b</sup>
-----	-----	1.78	A
3.55	7.55	2.91	"
5.62	11.95	3.66	A + B
6.10	12.97	3.58	B
6.32	13.44	1.60	"
6.80	14.47	2.88	"
8.47	18.01	0.26	"
9.61	20.43	2.80	"
10.97	23.32	3.33	"
12.27	26.08	3.41	B + C
13.20	28.05	3.11	C
13.52	28.74	2.84	"
13.37	28.42	3.00	"
13.98	29.72	2.85	"
14.82	31.51	2.83	"
15.56	33.08	2.20	"
16.47	35.02	1.07	"
18.12	38.52	0.63	"
18.64	39.63	1.03	"
21.38	45.45	2.16	"
21.74	46.22	2.42	"
23.43	49.81	2.61	"
24.23	51.51	2.73	"
25.08	53.32	3.34	C + D
25.50	54.21	3.24	D
25.83	54.92	2.92	"
26.79	56.95	2.18	"
27.98	59.48	0.93	"
31.15	66.22	0.96	"
34.21	72.73	2.56	D + E
35.18	74.80	1.09	E
37.41	79.53	0.69	"
40.48	86.06	0.8	"
41.91	89.10	1.58	"

<sup>a</sup> recalculated by compiler<sup>b</sup> A =  $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ ; B =  $\text{CdO}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; C =  $\text{CdO}_2 \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; D =  $\text{CdO}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; E =  $\text{CdO}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0] (2) Sodium sulfide; Na <sub>2</sub> S; [1313-82-2] (3) Water; H <sub>2</sub> O; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Polyvyanni, I. R.; Milyutina, N.A. <i>Tr. Inst. Met. Obogashch. Akad. Nauk Kaz. SSR</i> <u>1967</u> , 21, 3-13.						
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Concentration of Na <sub>2</sub> S at 60.0°C	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. Michalowski						
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Solubility of CdO in aqueous Na<sub>2</sub>S solutions at 60.0°C</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">mol Na<sub>2</sub>S dm<sup>-3</sup></th> <th style="text-align: center; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">mol CdO dm<sup>-3</sup></th> <th style="text-align: center; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">density of saturated solution, g ml<sup>-1</sup></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1.45</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.9 × 10<sup>-3</sup></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.109</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		mol Na <sub>2</sub> S dm <sup>-3</sup>	mol CdO dm <sup>-3</sup>	density of saturated solution, g ml <sup>-1</sup>	1.45	1.9 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.109
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1.45	1.9 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.109					
<b>AUXILIARY INFORMATION</b>							
<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> The CdO and solvent were equilibrated at 60.0°C for 26 hours.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> Reagent grade CdO and Na <sub>2</sub> S were used. The Na <sub>2</sub> S was recrystallized three times.  <b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> No information is given. The temperature was controlled to within 0.1°C.  <b>REFERENCES:</b>						



<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0] (2) Ammonia; NH <sub>3</sub> ; [7664-41-7] (3) Water; H <sub>2</sub> O; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Danilov, V. V.; Martinson, I.G.; Ravdel, A. A. <i>Zh. Prikl ad Khim. (Leningrad)</i> 1971, 44, 3-6.																															
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Temperature and concentration of ammonia.	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse																															
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Solubility of CdO in aqueous ammonia solutions.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: center;">mol NH<sub>3</sub> dm<sup>-3</sup></th> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">(mol Cd dm<sup>-3</sup>) x 10<sup>2</sup></th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">10°C</th> <th style="text-align: center;">20°C</th> <th style="text-align: center;">30°C</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2.18</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.65</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.68</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.70</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3.40</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.52</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.59</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1.70</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">4.40</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2.61</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2.70</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2.77</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7.10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.22</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4.94</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4.46</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">9.45</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.76</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.54</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.06</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">11.45</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6.20</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6.02</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5.42</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		mol NH <sub>3</sub> dm <sup>-3</sup>	(mol Cd dm <sup>-3</sup> ) x 10 <sup>2</sup>			10°C	20°C	30°C	2.18	0.65	0.68	0.70	3.40	1.52	1.59	1.70	4.40	2.61	2.70	2.77	7.10	5.22	4.94	4.46	9.45	5.76	5.54	5.06	11.45	6.20	6.02	5.42
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<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> Solutions were equilibrated for 30 days with intermittent stirring. Equilibrium was approached from both high and low temperatures. Cadmium content was determined by titration with Trilon B at a pH of about 10, using Eriochrome Black T as indicator.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> No indication is given.  <b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> No information is given as to how closely the temperature was controlled, nor to how reproducible the analyses were.  <b>REFERENCES:</b>																															

<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0] (2) Ammonium sulfate; $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ ; [7783-20-2] (3) Water; $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; [7732-18-5]	<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Kudryaytsev, N. T.; Selivanova, G. A. <i>Izv. Vyssh. Ucheb. Zaved., Khim. Tekhnol.</i> <u>1971</u> , 14, 835-8.																								
<b>VARIABLES:</b> Concentration of ammonium sulfate.	<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. Michalowski																								
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Solubility of CdO in aqueous <math>(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4</math> at 25°C.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th><math>C_{(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4} / \text{mol dm}^{-3}</math></th> <th><math>C_{\text{Cd}} / \text{mol dm}^{-3}</math></th> <th>pH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td><math>9 \times 10^{-5}</math></td> <td>9.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.5</td> <td>0.28</td> <td>10.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.0</td> <td>0.65</td> <td>9.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.5</td> <td>0.90</td> <td>8.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.0</td> <td>1.45</td> <td>8.65</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.5</td> <td>1.80</td> <td>8.40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.0</td> <td>2.02</td> <td>8.35</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional results, presented only in graphical form, show that in <math>(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4</math> concentrations of 1 and 2 mol <math>\text{dm}^{-3}</math>, the solubility of CdO shows a minimum with changing pH (accomplished by adding either <math>\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4</math> or <math>\text{NH}_4\text{OH}</math>). In the 1 mol <math>\text{dm}^{-3}</math> solution the minimum is about 0.7 mol <math>\text{dm}^{-3}</math> at a pH = 7-10. In the 2 mol <math>\text{dm}^{-3}</math> solution it is about 1.4 mol <math>\text{dm}^{-3}</math> at a pH = 6-7.</p> <p>The solid phase in equilibrium with the solutions in the above Table is described as a compound of the type <math>\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot n\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot m\text{NH}_3 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}</math>.</p> <p>Using the water solubility value in the above Table, a value of <math>2.26 \times 10^{-14}</math> is obtained for the value of <math>K_s = C_{\text{Zn}} \cdot (a_{\text{OH}^-})^2</math>.</p>		$C_{(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4} / \text{mol dm}^{-3}$	$C_{\text{Cd}} / \text{mol dm}^{-3}$	pH	0	$9 \times 10^{-5}$	9.2	0.5	0.28	10.5	1.0	0.65	9.5	1.5	0.90	8.9	2.0	1.45	8.65	2.5	1.80	8.40	3.0	2.02	8.35
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<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> No information is given about the preparation and mixing of the solutions. Cadmium content was determined by a compleximetric titration or photometrically using dithizone. The pH of the solutions was measured by using a glass electrode.	<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> Both the CdO and the ammonium sulfate are described as chemically pure..																								
<b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> No information is given.																									
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<b>COMPONENTS:</b> (1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0] (2) Sodium hydroxide; NaOH; [1310-73-2] (3) Water; H <sub>2</sub> O; [7732-18-5]		<b>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</b> Soloveva, V. D.; Svirchevskaya, E. G.; Bobrova, V. V.; Eltsov, N. M. <i>Tr. Inst. Me tl. Obogashch. AN Ka zSSR</i> , 1973, 49, 37-44.																																																																																					
<b>VARIABLES:</b> NaOH concentration and temperature		<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. Michalowski																																																																																					
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<b>VARIABLES:</b> Solution composition at 25°C.		<b>PREPARED BY:</b> T. P. Dirkse		
<b>EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:</b> Solubility of CdO in aqueous solutions of As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> at 25°C. <sup>a</sup>				
As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ,	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	CdO,	CdO,	Solid <sup>c</sup> phase
mass %	mol/kg H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>b</sup>	mass %	mol/kg H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>b</sup>	
0.08	0.0035	trace	- - - - -	
3.85	0.17	0.40	0.033	A
7.85	0.37	0.75	0.064	
11.80	0.59	1.70	0.15	
11.80	0.59	1.72	0.15	A + B
11.85	0.60	1.75	0.16	A + B
11.80	0.59	1.70	0.15	
14.22	0.74	2.20	0.21	B
17.75	0.97	2.42	0.24	
22.00	1.28	3.45	0.36	
22.20	1.30	3.35	0.35	
22.15	1.30	3.42	0.36	B + C
22.10	1.29	3.39	0.35	B + C
22.10	1.29	3.30	0.34	B + C
28.40	1.81	3.40	0.39	
32.60	2.22	3.60	0.44	
39.80	3.06	3.65	0.50	
46.20	4.01	3.70	0.58	C
53.20	5.26	2.80	0.50	
59.80	6.81	2.00	0.41	
65.40	8.68	1.82	0.43	
65.52	8.74	1.85	0.44	C + D
65.50	8.74	1.87	0.45	C + D
66.20	8.84	1.20	0.29	
<b>AUXILIARY INFORMATION</b>				
<b>METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:</b> Mixtures were placed in polyethylene flasks and shaken in a thermostat. Equilibrium was determined by analysis. Arsenic content was determined iodometrically, and the cadmium content was determined by a compleximetric titration. The composition of the solid phases was determined by the Schreinemakers' wet-residue method.		<b>SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:</b> No information is given.		
		<b>ESTIMATED ERROR:</b> No numerical data are given in the paper but from the data supplied in a personal communication from one of the authors it appears that the error is of the order of 1%		
		<b>REFERENCES:</b>		

<p>COMPONENTS:</p> <p>(1) Cadmium oxide; CdO; [1306-19-0]</p> <p>(2) Arsenic(V) oxide; As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>; [1303-28-2]</p> <p>(3) Water; H<sub>2</sub>O; [7732-18-5]</p>	<p>ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:</p> <p>Omezzine, B. K.; Ariguib-Kbir, N.  <i>Compt. rend.</i> <u>1978</u>, 286, 197-9.</p>
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## EXPERIMENTAL VALUES, CONTD:

Solubility of CdO in aqueous solutions of As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> at 25°C. <sup>a</sup>

As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , mass %	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> mol/kg H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>b</sup>	CdO, mass %	CdO, mol/kg H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>b</sup>	Solid <sup>c</sup> phase
68.00	9.48	0.80	0.20	D
70.20	10.25	trace	----	
71.60	10.97	trace	----	

<sup>a</sup> The article contains only a phase diagram. These numerical data were given in a personal communication of Sept. 11, 1982 from Prof. N. Kbir-Arguib.

<sup>b</sup> calculated by the compiler.

<sup>c</sup> A = 5CdO·2As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O; B = 2CdO·As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O; C = CdO·As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O;

D = CdO·2As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O.