

COMPONENTS: (1) Copper(II) oxide; CuO; [1317-38-0] (2) Copper(II) perchlorate; Cu(ClO ₄) ₂ ; [13770-18-8] (3) Sodium hydroxide; NaOH; [1310-73-2] (4) Water; H ₂ O; [7732-18-5]	ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS: Nasanen, R.; Tamminen, V. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> <u>1949</u> , <i>71</i> , 1994-8.																																																																														
VARIABLES: Ionic strength of the solvent at 25°C.	PREPARED BY: T. P. Dirkse																																																																														
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: Solubility product of CuO at 25°C. ^a <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>(ionic strength)^{1/2}</th> <th>10²C_{Cu}</th> <th>10²C_{NaOH}</th> <th>C_{NaClO₄}</th> <th>pH</th> <th>pK_so</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0.097</td><td>0.694</td><td>0.199</td><td>----</td><td>5.55</td><td>19.68</td></tr> <tr><td>0.091</td><td>0.688</td><td>0.394</td><td>----</td><td>5.65</td><td>19.69</td></tr> <tr><td>0.085</td><td>0.683</td><td>0.587</td><td>----</td><td>5.87</td><td>19.73</td></tr> <tr><td>0.156</td><td>1.928</td><td>0.907</td><td>----</td><td>5.46</td><td>19.62</td></tr> <tr><td>0.151</td><td>1.900</td><td>1.161</td><td>----</td><td>5.53</td><td>19.61</td></tr> <tr><td>0.147</td><td>1.880</td><td>1.327</td><td>----</td><td>5.58</td><td>19.64</td></tr> <tr><td>0.145</td><td>1.872</td><td>1.398</td><td>----</td><td>5.61</td><td>19.63</td></tr> <tr><td>0.138</td><td>1.838</td><td>1.712</td><td>----</td><td>5.89</td><td>19.66</td></tr> <tr><td>0.137</td><td>1.831</td><td>1.760</td><td>----</td><td>6.02</td><td>19.63</td></tr> <tr><td>0.135</td><td>1.824</td><td>1.822</td><td>----</td><td>6.78</td><td>19.66</td></tr> <tr><td>0.247</td><td>1.263</td><td>0.362</td><td>0.0440</td><td>5.55</td><td>19.60</td></tr> <tr><td>0.242</td><td>1.243</td><td>0.713</td><td>0.0433</td><td>5.63</td><td>19.67</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>^a All concentrations are in mol dm⁻³.</p> <p>The mean value of pK_so is 19.65 giving 2.2 x 10⁻²⁰ mol³ dm⁻⁹ for K_so. This was calculated from the relationship:</p> $C_{\text{OH}^-} = (S_{\text{CuO}}/S_{\text{hydroxysalt}})^2 [\text{ClO}_4^-] \quad S \text{ is the solubility product constant.}$ <p>which was derived by solving simultaneously the equations for the solubility product constant of CuO and of the cupric hydroxyperchlorate.</p>		(ionic strength) ^{1/2}	10 ² C _{Cu}	10 ² C _{NaOH}	C _{NaClO₄}	pH	pK _s o	0.097	0.694	0.199	----	5.55	19.68	0.091	0.688	0.394	----	5.65	19.69	0.085	0.683	0.587	----	5.87	19.73	0.156	1.928	0.907	----	5.46	19.62	0.151	1.900	1.161	----	5.53	19.61	0.147	1.880	1.327	----	5.58	19.64	0.145	1.872	1.398	----	5.61	19.63	0.138	1.838	1.712	----	5.89	19.66	0.137	1.831	1.760	----	6.02	19.63	0.135	1.824	1.822	----	6.78	19.66	0.247	1.263	0.362	0.0440	5.55	19.60	0.242	1.243	0.713	0.0433	5.63	19.67
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METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE: Mixtures of Cu(ClO ₄) ₂ , NaOH solution, and H ₂ O were prepared, kept at 25 ± 0.1°C and occasionally stirred. The pH of the solutions was measured until it became constant. The pH was measured with a glass electrode. In these solutions a cupric hydroxyperchlorate and CuO were equilibrium solid phases and from the K _s o of the basic perchlorate (which was determined separately), the pH of the solution, and the concentration of the ClO ₄ ⁻ ion, the K _s o of CuO was calculated. This calculation was based on the assumption that the Cu ₂ ⁺ ion concentration was the same for all equilibria in the system.	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS: All materials were of purified or reagent grade quality. The Cu(ClO ₄) ₂ was prepared from CuO and HClO ₄ .																																																																														
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